Supplement 1: Survey questions

1. Does your hospital laboratory offer reflex urine cultures or “urinalysis with reflex to culture”? If so, please answer questions 2-5.

2. What are the urinalysis criteria elements for reflexing to urine culture for the following elements?
   a. LE
   b. Nitrites
   c. WBC
   d. Bacteria
   e. Other

3. Does your hospital laboratory accept urine samples from all sources (e.g. indwelling catheter specimens, clean catch specimens, other)?

4. Does your hospital laboratory offer urine reflex culturing only for specific populations (e.g. inpatients)?

5. Any other comments?